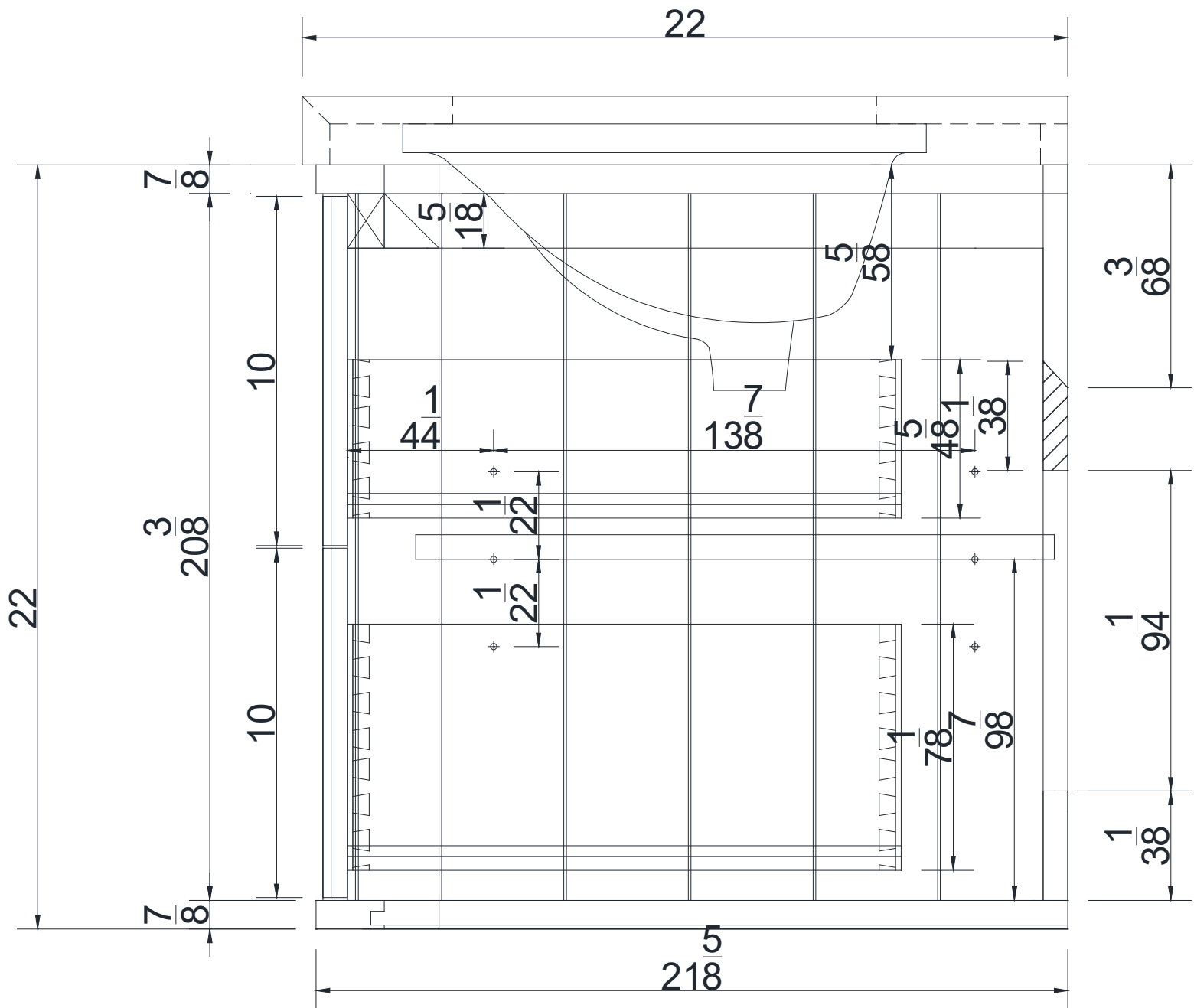






Solid Wood Construction Bathroom Vanity