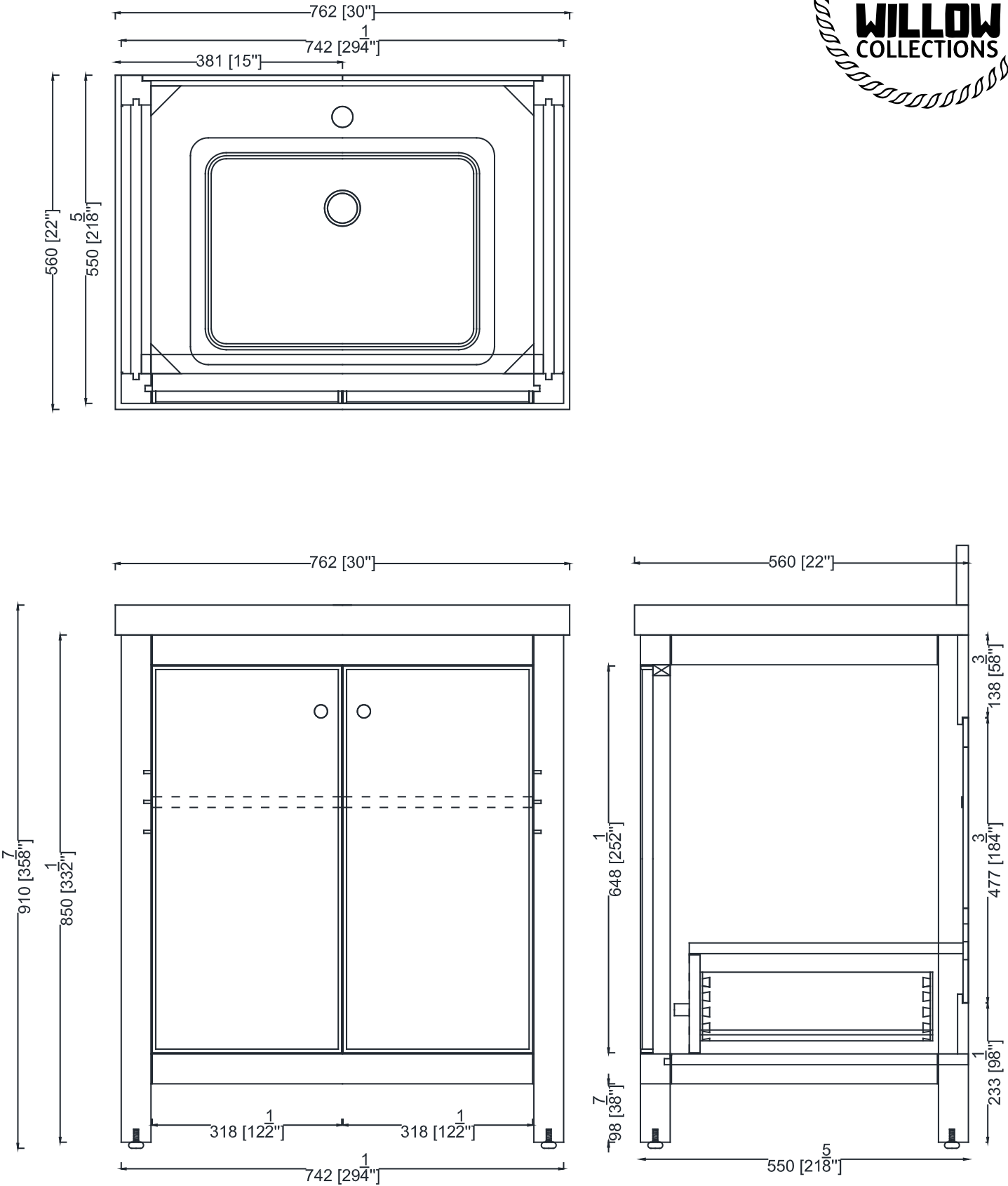




Solid Wood Construction Bathroom Vanity